

BASIC IMPETUS 1.0

Army lists

© Dadi&Piombo

Legenda

CGP= Heavy Chariots; CGL= Light Chariots; CF= Schyted Chariots; CP= Heavy Cavalry; CM= Medium Cavalry; CL= Light Cavalry; FP= Heavy Infantry; FL= Light Infantry; S= Skirmishers; T= Missile Troops, EL= Elephants ; ART= Artillery

M= Movement; VBU= Basic Unit Value; I= Impetus Bonus, VD= Demoralization Value; VDT= Total Demoralization Value

(*) Unit that can include general



VOL. 1 AGE OF CHARIOTS

NUBIANS (VDT=24/12)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	FL(*)	8	4	3	3	impetuous
6	T	6	3	1	2	short bow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Option. Change 1 FL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	3	1	2	short bow A

OLD AND MEDIUM KINGDOM EGYPTIANS (VDT=23/12)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	FP(*)	5	4	2	3	
2	FL	8	3	1	2	javelin
2	T	6	3	0	2	short bow A
2	T	8	3	0	2	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

HYKSOS (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CGL(*)10	5	2	3	3	various
3	FL	8	3	3	2	Habiru, Syrians and Nomads - impetuous
1	FP	5	3	1	3	Royal Guard
1	T	6	3	0	1	short bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

MINOANS AND EARLY MICENEANS (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CGP(*)8	5	4	3	3	
4	FP	5	5	1	2	long spears
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

SYRO CANAANITE (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CGL(*)10	5	1	3	3	various
1	FP	6	5	1	3	
3	FL	8	3	1	1	javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

KASSITES - LATER BABYLONIANS (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CGL(*)10	5	1	3	3	various
5	FL	8	3	1	2	javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

NEW KINGDOM EGYPTIANS (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
4	CGL(*)	10	5	1	3	various
2	FP	6	4	2	2	
2	T	6	3	0	1	short bow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

HITTITE EMPIRE (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	various
3	CGL	10	5	1	3	various
1	FP	5	4	2	2	
1	FL	8	3	1	1	javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling or javelin

SEA PEOPLES (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGL(*)	10	5	1	3	various
2	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	
4	FL	8	4	3	2	javelin - impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Option 1. Replace one FL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL(*)	8	4	3	2	Shardana o other shock troops - impetuous

Option 2. Replace 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

EARLY ISRAELITES (SAUL) (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL(*)	8	5	2	3	
4	FL	8	4	2	3	impetuous
3	FL	8	3	1	2	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	sling

DAVID AND SOLOMON ISRAELITES (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CGL(*)	10	5	1	3	various
1	FL(*)	8	5	1	3	Gibborim
3	FL	8	4	1	2	javelin
1	FP	5	5	1	1	Philistines mercenaries
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	sling

PHILISTINES (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CGL(*)	10	5	1	3	various
3	FP(*)	5	4	1	2	
2	FL	8	3	1	2	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

ASSYRIAN 745-681 BC (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CGL(*)	10	5	1	3	various
2	CM	10	3	1	2	short bow B
4	T	6	3	1	1	short bow A
2	FL	8	3	1	1	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	sling

Option. Replace 1 FL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	4	2	2	short bow A

SARGONID ASSYRIAN 680-609 BC (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	various
2	CM	10	4	1	2	short bow B
1	FP	5	5	1	3	Guards
2	T	6	4	2	2	short bow A
2	T	6	3	1	2	short bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	sling

Option. Replace 1 CGP Unit + 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	4	1	2	short bow B

SAITIC EGYPTIANS VII-IV Cent BC (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGL(*)	10	5	1	3	various
1	CL	12	3	1	1	can be Camels
2	FP	5	5	2	3	Hoplites - Long Spear
2	FP	5	4	2	2	Spearmen - Long Spear
3	T	6	3	0	1	Archers - short bow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	Libyans - javelin

VOL. 2 - AGE OF HOPLITES

Greek City States 700 - 450 B.C.

ATHEN (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
6	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	long spear
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

SPARTA (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
6	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	long spear
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

THEBE (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
5	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	long lance
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

MAGNA GRAECIA, THESSALIANS AND ASIAN CITIES (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
1	CL	12	3	1	1	
5	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	long spear
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

EARLY ACHEMENID PERSIANS (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
2	CL	12	3	1	1	composite bow B - Skytians or Bactrians
1	T	6	5	2	3	short bow A - Immortals
2	T	6	4	1	2	short bow A - Sparabara
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
2	FP	5	2	1	1	Levies

WESTERN PERSIAN SATRAPIES (VDT=22/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	5	1	3	Satrap's Guard
2	CM	10	4	1	3	Persian Horse
1	CL	12	3	1	1	javelin
3	FP	5	5	2	3	Hoplites - Long Spear
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Peltasts - Javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	Short bow B

Greek City States from 450 to 275 B.C.**ATHEN and THEBE (VDT=21/11)**

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
1	FP	5	6	2	3	long spear
5	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	long spear
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

A Theban army can make a Large Unit with 2 FP Units (Oblique Order)

SPARTA (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
6	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	long spear
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

MAGNA GRAECIA and THESSALIA (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
1	CL	12	3	1	1	
5	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	long spear
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

LATER ACHEMENID PERSIANS (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	1	3	
2	CM	10	3	1	2	
1	CL	12	3	1	1	
1	FL	8	4	1	2	
1	FP	5	5	2	3	long spear - mercenary hoplites
2	FP	5	2	1	1	Levy
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	CF	8	4	5	0	

VOL. 3 - ALEXANDER THE GREAT AND SUCCESSORS

PHILIP II AND ALEXANDER OF MACEDONIA (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Companions
1	CM	10	4	2	2	Thessalians or other Greeks
1	CL	12	3	2	2	Prodromoi
2	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pikes
1	FL(*)	8	6	1	3	Hypaspists - pikes
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Peltasts - javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	Cretans - short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	Agrianians - javelin

Option. Change 1 FL + 1 S with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	5	2	3	Hoplites

DARIUS ACHEMENID PERSIAN (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	1	3	
2	CM	10	3	1	2	
1	CL	12	3	1	1	
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Greek or Persian Peltasts - javelin
1	FP	5	5	2	3	mercenary hoplites - long spear
2	FP	5	2	1	1	Levies
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	CF	8	4	5	0	

PORUS INDIANS (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	EL(*)	8	6	5	3	
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	various
1	CM	10	3	1	1	
3	T	6	3	1	2	longbow B
1	FL	8	4	1	2	javelin

ALEXANDER IMPERIAL (VDT=16/8 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Companions
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Skythians - comp. bow B
1	CL	12	3	1	2	
2	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pikes
1	FL	8	6	1	3	Hypaspists - pikes
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Peltasts - javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	Cretans - short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	Agrianians - javelin

Option. Change 1 Skythians Unit or 1 Hypaspists Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	5	5	1	

Special rule. Hypaspists can perform special movement described on paragraph 5.3 without disorder. They cannot form Large Units with other pikes.

ASIATIC EARLY SUCCESSORS

ANTIGONOS (VDT=17/9 or 15/8 if with option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Xystophoroi
2	CM	10	4	1	2	
2	CL	12	3	1	1	
2	FP(*)	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pikes
1	FL	8	4	1	2	
2	S	8	2	0	1	Persians - short bow B or sling

Option 1. Change 1 CM + 1 S Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	5	5	1	

Option 2. Change 1 CM + 1 CL Units with 2 more Phalangites Units

DEMETRIOS (VDT=17/9 if no option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Xystophoroi
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
2	FP	5	5	1	2	Greeks - long spear
2	FP(*)	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pikes
1	FL	8	4	1	2	
2	S	8	2	0	1	Persians - short bow B or sling

Option 1. Change 1 CM + 1 S Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	5	4	1	

Option 2. Replace 2 Greek FP Units with 2 more Phalangites FP Units

EUMENES (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Xystophoroi
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
1	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	Argyraspids - pikes
3	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pikes
1	FL	8	4	1	2	
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling

Special rule. Argyraspids can form Large Units with other Phalangites.

OTHER ELLENISTIC ARMIES

GRAECO BACTRIAN (VDT=16/8 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Greeks or Persians
1	CP	10	5	4	3	Persians
2	CL	12	3	0	2	Bactrian - comp. bow B
1	CL	12	3	1	2	Aracosians
2	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalanx - pikes
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Peltasts - javelin

Option 1. Change 1 Peltast Unit + 1 Bactrian CL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Indians - javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	Indians - short bow B

Option 2. Change 1 Persian CP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	5	5	1	Elephants

or 1 Persian CP + 1 CL with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP	8	7	3	3	Cataphract

VOL. 4 - ROME AND ITALY

ETRUSCANS, EARLY ROMANS AND LATINS (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
5	FP(*)	5	4	1	2/3 if (*)	long spear
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

Option. Change one CM Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	long spear

UMBRIANS (VDT=21/12)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
4	FP	5	5	1	3	long spear
2	FL	8	4	1	2	
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

ETRUSCAN LEAGUE (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
2	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	(1st class) - long spear
4	FP	5	4	1	2	(2nd and 3rd class) - long spear
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling

TULLIAN ROMAN (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
2	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	long spear
3	FP	5	4	1	2	long spear
4	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

SAMNITES (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
8	FL(*)	8	4	1	2/3 if (*)	javelin

GAULS (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM or CGL(*)	10	4	1	3	various (only if CGL)
6	FL	8	4	4	2	impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Option. Change 1 FL Unit into:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	5	5	2	Gaesati impetuous

Note. Gaesati cannot form Large Units with other FL.

PYRRHOS IN ITALY (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Epeirotes or Macedonians
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Tarantines
2	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pikes
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Oscans
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Italiotes - long spear
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, javelin or sling
1	EL	8	5	5	1	

VOL. 5 - ROME AND MEDITERRANEAN SEA

SYRACUSAN (VDT=22/11 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
3	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	mercenaries - long spear
1	FP(*)	5	4	1	3	Syracusans - long spear
2	FL	8	4	1	2	Peltasts/Spaniards/Samnites/Thureophoroi... - javelin
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, sling or javelin

Option 1. Replace one CM Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	1	2	Tarantines

Option 2. Replace one or two FL Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	FL	8	4	4	2	Gauls - impetuous

Option 3. Replace one S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	Art	0	1	0	1	Art A

POLYBIAN ROMAN (VDT=20/10 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
4	FP(*)	5	6	1	3	legionaries - pilum
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Option 1. Replace on CM Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Italian allies

Option 2. Remove one FP Unit, upgrade Velites VBU to 3 and add the following Unit

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	1	2	Numidians/Spaniards/Italians - javelin

LATER CARTHAGINIANS (VDT=18/9 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	1	3	
2	CL	12	3	1	2	Numidians or Spanish - javelin
2	FP	5	5	1	3	Punic and Lybian infantry - long spear
2	FL	8	4	4	1	Gauls - impetuous
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Spanish - javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	Numidians or Spanish - javelin

Option 1. Change Spanish FL into Gauls or one or two Units of Gallic FL into Spanish FL.

Option 2. Change 2 FP Units into:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	1	3	Hannibal veterans - long spear
1	FP	5	4	1	1	Italians

Option 3. Change one Unit of FP or FL into:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	4	4	1	

Option 4. Remove 1 S Unit and upgrade both Numidian CL Units to VBU=4

NUMIDIANS (VDT=17/9 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	CM(*)	10	4	2	3	
4	CL	12	3	1	2	javelin
4	FL	8	4	1	1	javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin or sling

Option 1. If you want to create a Syphax, Masinissa or Micipsa armies, change 1 FL Units into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	FP	5	5	1	2	Roman trained infantry
---	----	---	---	---	---	------------------------

Option 2. If you want to create a Juba I army, change one Unit of CL or FL into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	EL	8	4	4	1	
---	----	---	---	---	---	--

CELTIBERIANS (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	CM(*)	10	4	2	3	
1	CL	12	3	1	2	
6	FL	8	4	4	2	impetuous
2	S	8	3	1	1	javelin

Option. Change CM Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	FL(*)	8	4	4	3	impetuous
---	-------	---	---	---	---	-----------

Note. Impetuous FL can form L.U.

Special rule. S Units can perform indirect fire over friendly CM Units without -2 penalty.

IBERIANS (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	CM(*)	10	4	2	3	
2	CL	12	3	1	2	
5	FL	8	4	1	2	Scutarii - javelin
3	S	8	3	1	1	Caetrati - javelin

Option 1. Change 1 FL Unit with

Nr	Typo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	FL	8	4	4	2	Celtiberian mercenaries - impetuous - javelin
---	----	---	---	---	---	---

Option 2. Change 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	S	8	2	0	1	sling
---	---	---	---	---	---	-------

Special rule. Caetrati S Units can perform indirect fire over friendly CM Units without -2 penalty.

LUSITANIANS (VDT=15/8 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1	CM(*)	10	4	2	3	
1	CL	12	3	1	2	
1	FL	8	4	1	2	elite - javelin
8	S	8	3	1	1	javelin

Option. Change 1 or 2 S Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
----	------	---	-----	---	----	-------

1-2	FL(*)	8	4	4	2	Celtiberian mercenaries impetuous - javelin
-----	-------	---	---	---	---	---

Celtiberians can form Large Units.

Special rule. S Units can perform indirect fire over friendly CM Units without -2 penalty.

LATER MACEDONIANS (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
1	FP	5	5	1	3	Guards - pikes
3	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pikes
2	FL	8	4	1	2	Thorakitai or Peltasts - javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	Cretans - short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Note. Guards Unit can form a Large Unit with another Phalangite Unit.

EARLY SELEUCIDS (VDT=18/9 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Skythians - comp. bow B
3	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalangites - pike
1	FP	5	5	1	3	Argyraspids - pike
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Thorakitai or Peltasts - javelin
3	S	8	2	0	1	Cretan and Asiatic archers - short bow B

Option 1. Replace one S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CF	8	2	5	0	schyted chariots - impetuous

Option 2. Replace one CL Unit and one S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	5	5	1	

Note. Argyraspids can form a Large Unit with other Phalangites.

LATER SELEUCIDS (VDT=17/9 if without options)

Nr	Typo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	7	3	3	Cataphracts
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Skythians - comp. bow B
3	FP	5	4	1	2	Phalanigets - pike
1	FP	5	5	1	3	Argyraspids - pike
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Thorakitai or Peltasts - javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	Cretan and Asiatic archers - short bow B

Option 1. Replace 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CF	8	2	5	0	schyted chariots - impetuous

Option 2. Replace one CL Unit and one S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	6	5	1	elephants with escort

Note. Argyraspids can form a Large Unit with other Phalangites.

VOL. 6 - ROME AND THE END OF REPUBLIC

MARIAN ROMAN (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	1	2	Gauls, Germans, Italians...
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Numidians, Tracians...
4	FP(*)	5	6	1	3	Legionaries - pilum
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Spanish, Ligurians... - javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B (Cretans) or sling (Balearics) or javelin (Spanish or Numidians)

This is the army of Marius, Sulla, Pompeus, Crassus and Julius Caesar

CIMBRI AND TEUTONES (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	4	1	2/3(if*)	
6	FP(*)	5	4	4	2/3(if*)	impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Note. FP can form Large Units

Option. Change up to 2 CM Units with FP

PARTHANS (VDT=19/10 or 20/10 with option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	6	3	3	Cataphracts
5	CL	14	3	0	2	composite bow B

Option. Change 1 CP Unit with 2 CL Units

REVOLT OF SPARTACUS (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM	10	4	1	2	Gauls and Germans
1	FP(*)	6	6	3	3	Ex-gladiators
5	FP	5	4	2	1	Ex-slaves and prisoners with Roman equipment
4	FP	5	2	1	1	Other ex-slaves

Option. Change one FP (VBU=5) with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	5	4	1	Germans - impetuous

or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	4	4	1	Gauls - impetuous

GAULS II-I Cent. AD (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	
6	FL	8	4	4	2	impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Note. FL can form Large Units

VOL. 7 ROME AND THE EMPIRE

EARLY IMPERIAL ROMAN (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	
3	FP(*)	5	6	1	3	legionaries - pilum
2	FL	8	5	1	2	auxilia
1	T	6	3	0	1	short bow A
1	ART	3(6)	1	0	1	Movement is 6U is on cart art B

Special rules. Impetuous foot charging auxilia don't get Impetus Bonus.

If on cart, Roman artillery is considered as a "mounted target", but still benefit -2 malus for shooting vs artillery

ANCIENT BRITISH (VDT=23/12)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CGL(*)		10	4	1	3 various
2	CL	12	3	1	2	
4	FL(*)	8	4	4	2	impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin or sling

Option. Change one CGL Unit into:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	5	5	2	(naked fanatics) impetuous

Note. FL can form Large Units

DACIAN (VDT=24/12)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL(*)	12	3	1	3	
4	FL(*)	8	4	4	3	impetuous
2	FL(*)	8	5	5	3	(falx) impetuous
1	T	6	3	0	1	short bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow A or javelin

Note. FL (of the same type) can form Large Units.

SEVERIAN ROMAN (VDT=18/9 if no options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Equites Alares/Equites Cataphractarii
1	CL	12	3	2	1	Equites Illyricani
3	FP(*)	5	6	1	3	Legionaries - pilum
1	S	8	5	1	3	Legio lanciarii Long Spear
1	FL	8	5	1	2	Auxilia

Option 1. Change one CL Unit with: or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Equites Sagittarii - comp. bow B
Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	3	0	1	Auxiliary archers - short bow A

Option 2. Change 1 CM Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	2	1	Moors or Illyricani

Option 3. Change 1 FP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3(6)	1	0	1	Movement is 6U if on cart - art B

Note: the artillery unit represents the concentration of all available legions artillery in a tactical unit for a

specific task so it's deducted from the legionary manpower.

Special rules. Impetuous foot charging auxilia don't get their Impetus Bonus.

If on cart, Roman artillery is considered as a "mounted target", but still benefit -2 malus for shooting vs artillery.

AURELIANIC ROMAN (VDT=18/9 if no options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Equites Alares/Equites Cataphractarii
1	CL	12	3	2	1	Equites Illyricani
2	FP(*)	5	6	1	3	Legionaries - pilum
1	S	8	5	1	3	Legio lanciarii - long spear
1	FL	8	5	1	2	Auxilia

Option 1. Change 1 CM or 1 FP Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP	8	6	3	3	Clibanarii

or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Equites Sagittarii comp. bow B

or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	3	0	1	Auxiliary archers short bow A

Option 2. Change 1 FL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Palestinian irregular

Special rules. Impetuous foot charging auxilia don't get Impetus Bonus.

Cavalry charging Palestinian irregulars halve their Impetus bonus.

PALMYRIAN (VDT=18/9 or 21/11 if with option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	6	3	3	Cataphract
1	CL	12	3	1	2	composite bow B
2	CL	12	3	0	1	composite bow B
2	T	6	3	0	2	Regular archers - short bow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option. Change 2 CP Units + 1 CL Unit (VBU=4) with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM	10	4	2	3	Equites (Romans)
2	FP	5	5	1	3	Roman Legionaries
1	FL	8	5	1	2	Auxilia Palatina (Romans)

LATE ROMAN EMPIRE - WEST (VDT=17/9 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Equites
2	CL	12	3	2	1	Equites Illyricani
2	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	Legionaries
2	FL	8	5	1	2	Auxilia Palatina
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Auxilia Comitatus
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option 1. Change 1 CL Unit + 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP	8	6	3	3	Cataphractarii

Option 2. Change 1 S Unit with

Nr	Tip	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3(6)	1	0	1	Movement is 6U if on cart - art B

Special rules. Impetuous foot charging Auxilia Palatina don't get Impetus bonus. Impetuous foot charging Legionaries halve their Impetus Bonus.

If on cart, Roman artillery is considered as a "mounted target", but still benefit -2 malus for shooting vs artillery.

EARLY VISIGOTHS (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Nobles
6	FP	5	4	4	2	impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Note. FP can form Large Units

LATE ROMAN EMPIRE - EAST (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Equites
1	CP(*)	8	6	3	3	Catafractarii
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Equites Sagittarii - comp. bow B
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Equites Illyricani
1	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	Legionaries
1	FL	8	5	1	2	Auxilia Palatina
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Auxilia Comitatusensis
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option. Change 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3(6)	1	0	1	Movement is 6U if on cart - art B

Special rules. Impetuous foot charging Auxilia Palatina don't get Impetus bonus. Impetuous foot charging Legionaries halve their Impetus Bonus.

If on cart, Roman artillery is considered as a "mounted target", but still benefit -2 malus for shooting vs artillery.

SARMATIANS (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Nobles
4	CP	10	5	3	2	Young warriors and allies
3	CL	14	3	0	1	composite bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	Black Sea allies - javelin

SASSANID PERSIANS III-V Cent. (VDT=17/9 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	3	3	Cataphracts
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Asvaran - composite bow B
2	CM	10	4	2	3	Asvaran - composite bow B
1	CL	12	3	0	1	composite bow B
1	EL	8	5	5	1	
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Dailami - javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling
2	FP	5	2	1	1	Leves

Option 1. Change CP Unit and/or Elephant with 1 or 2 CM Units (VBU=5).

Option 2. Change 2 FP Units with 1 CM Unit (VBU=4).

PRE ISLAMIC ARABS (VDT=15/8 if no options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL(*)	12	4	1	3	Nobles Javelin
3	CL	12	3	0	1	Nomads Javelin
4	FP	5	5	1	2	Warriors
1	T	6	4	0	1	Archers Short bow A

Option 1. Yemenites. Change all Warriors into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
4	FL	8	4	1	2	Javelin

Option 2. Change 2 CL or 2 FP or 2 FL to

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP	8	5	2	3	Camel

Option 3. Change T with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	S	8	2	0	1	Short bow B or javelin or sling

VOL. 8 THE FALL OF ROME

PATRICIAN ROMANS (VDT=16/8 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	6	3	3	Equites cataphractarii
1	CL	12	3	1	2	Mercenary Huns - comp. bow B
1	CP	10	5	3	2	Foederati
1	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	Legionaries - long spear
1	FL	8	5	1	2	Auxilia Palatina
2	FP	5	5	5	1	Foederati - impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or javelin

Option 1. Change 1 Foederati FP or CP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3(6)	1	0	1	Ballistae or carroballisate (M=6)- artillery B

Option 2. Change 1 S Unit with one more Hun CL

Special rules. Impetuous foot charging auxilia and legionaries halve their Impetus Bonus.

If on cart, Roman artillery is considered as a "mounted target", but still benefit -2 malus for shooting vs artillery.

EARLY OSTROGOTHS (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Nobles
4	CP	10	5	3	2	Goths and allies
1	CL	12	3	1	2	Sarmatians and Huns - comp. bow B
2	T	6	3	0	1	Gothic and Slav archers - comp. bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

VISIGOTHS (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Bucellarii
3	CM	10	4	1	2	
4	FP	5	4	4	2	impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

EARLY FRANKISH AND BURGUNDI (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Nobles
5	FP	5	5	4	2	Impetuous
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option 1. Change 1 FP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	4	3	2	Basques - impetuous

Option 2. Change 1 FP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Sarmatians - comp. bow B

ATTILA'S HUNS (VDT=17/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Comp. bow B
1	CP	10	6	3	2	Eruls, Gepids, Ostrogoths - impetuous
2	CL	12	3	1	2	Comp. bow B
2	FP	5	5	5	2	Frankish - impetuous
2	FP	5	4	4	2	Burgundi or Thuringians - impetuous

Notes. FP can form Large Units (Units with same VBU).

VOL. 9 BRITANNIA

PICTISH - V Cent. (VDT=20/10 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
4	CL(*)	12	3	1	2/3(*)	javelin
4	FL(*)	8	4	1	2/3(*)	long spear
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B

Option 1. Change 2 CL UNits plus a S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CGL(*)	10	4	1	3	various

Option 2. Change 1 FL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	4	3	2	Caledonians - impetuous

or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	4	4	2	Attecotti - impetuous

PICTISH - VI-IX Cent. (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL(*)	12	4	1	3	javelin
3	CL	12	3	1	2	javelin
4	FL	8	4	1	2	long spear
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B

SUB ROMAN BRITISH (“ARTHURIAN”) - V-X Cent. (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	
2	CM	10	4	2	2	
5	FP	5	4	1	2	Long Spear
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option. Change up to 2 FP Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	FL	8	4	1	2	Irish mercenaries

“SCOTS” IRISH - VI Cent. (VDT=22/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL(*)	8	4	2	3	Nobles
8	FL	8	3	1	2	javelin
3	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

EARLY ANGLO SAXON - VI Cent. (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP(*)	5	6	5	3	Nobles - impetuous
6	FP	5	4	3	2	Followers - impetuous
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

VOL. 10 - ANCIENT CHINA**WARRING STATES 475-221 BC****QIN (VDT=14/7)**

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	Heavy chariots - various
1	CM	10	5	2	2	Cavalry
3	FP	5	6	3	2	Heavy infantry - impetuous

Option. Change 1 FP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CL	12	3	0	1	crossbow A

ZHAO (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	Heavy chariots - various
1	CM	10	5	2	2	Cavalry
3	CL	12	3	0	1	Light cavalry - composite bow B
2	FP	5	5	2	2	Heavy infantry
2	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B

CH’U (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	Heavy chariots - various
1	CM	10	5	2	2	Cavalry
3	FP	5	4	1	2	Heavy infantry
1	T	6	4	0	2	Guard crossbowmen - crossbow A
1	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B
2	FL	8	3	3	1	South Tribesmen - impetuous

HANN (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	Heavy chariots - various
3	FP	5	5	2	2	Heavy infantry
2	FL	8	3	3	1	South tribesmen - impetuous
3	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B

WEI (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	Heavy chariots - various
1	CM	10	5	2	2	Cavalry
2	CL	12	3	0	1	Light cavalry - composite bow B
2	FP	5	5	2	2	Heavy infantry
3	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B

YAN (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	Heavy chariots - various
1	CM	10	5	2	2	Cavalry
3	FP	5	5	2	2	Heavy infantry
3	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B

QI (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CGP(*)	8	6	4	3	Heavy chariots - various
1	CM	10	5	2	2	Cavalry
4	FP	5	5	2	2	Heavy infantry
2	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B

VOL. 11 STEPPE PEOPLES

HUNS (VDT=21/11 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	comp. bow B
6	CL	12	3	0	2	comp. bow B
1	FL	8	3	1	1	
2	S	8	2	0	1	Young warriors - short bow B

Option. Replace one CM Unit with:

Nr	Tipo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	T	6	3	0	2/3*	Comp. bow A

AVARS 550-830 DC (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	comp. bow B
4	CL	12	4	0	2	comp. bow B
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Slavs - javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	Slavs - short bow B or javelin

GHAZNAVIDS 960-1200 AD (VDT=16/8 or 17/9 if EL*)

Nr	Typo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL(*)	8	5	5	3(if *) or 2	
1	CP(*)	8	5	3	3	Nobles comp. bow C
2	CM	10	4	1	2	comp. bow B
2	CL	10	3	0	1	comp. bow B
1	FP	5	4	1	2	
1	T	6	3	0	1	comp. bow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Option. Replace El with another CP Unit.

SAFFARIDS AND SAMANIDS 860-1100 AD (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	4	2	3	comp. bow B
3	CL	12	3	0	1	comp. bow B
1	CL	12	3	1	2	
1	FP(*)	5	4	1	3	long spear
1	FL	8	4	4	1	impetuous
2	T	6	3	0	1	comp. bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Options. (Only Samanids). Replace 2 CL with

Nr	Typo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL	8	5	5	1	

PECHENEVS 850-1120 AD (VDT=20/10 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	4	2	3	comp. bow B
6	CL	12	3	1	2	comp. bow B
2	T	6	3	0	1	short bow B
2	FP	5	3	1	1	
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or javelin

Option. Replace all foot Units (T, FL and S) with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	W	8	5	0	2	various

VOL. 12 - ARMIES OF ISLAM

ARAB CONQUEST (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
5	FP(*)	5	5	3	3	impetuous
1	CL	12	3	1	2	can be on camels
1	T	6	3	0	1	short bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling or javelin

EARLY KHALIFS (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP(*)	5	5	3	3	impetuous
3	CM(*)	10	4	1	3	Jund
1	CL	12	3	1	2	
1	T	6	3	0	2	short bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling or javelin

Option. Add one CM Unit with camels but drop VBU to 3.

UMMAYAD ARAB (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Jund
1	CM	10	6	1	3	Asawira - composite bow B
1	CL	12	3	1	2	
2	T	6	3	0	2	short bow A
1	FP	5	4	4	1	

ABBASID ARAB VIII Cent. (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	
2	CL	12	3	1	2	
2	T	6	3	0	2	short bow A
2	FP	5	4	1	1	

ABBASID ARAB IX-X Cent. (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	composite bow B
1	CL	12	3	1	2	
2	T	6	3	0	2	short bow A
2	FP	5	4	1	1	

Special Rule. Archers (T) get no malus for indirect fire is put as a second rank of FP.

VOL. 13 - JUSTINIAN AGE

JUSTINIAN BYZANTINE (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	3	3	Catafractarii
3	CM	10	5	2	2	Kavallarioi - comp. bow B
1	CL	12	4	0	1	Huns - comp. bow B
2	FP	5	4	1	2	Skoutatoi
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

VANDAL (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
6	CP(*)	10	5	3	3	
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Moors
2	S	8	2	0	1	Moors - javelin

OSTROGOTHIC (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
5	CP(*)	10	5	3	3	
1	FP	5	4	1	2	
4	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

VISIGOTHIC (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	5	3	3	Bucellarii
3	CM	10	4	1	2	
4	FP	5	4	4	2	impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

VOL. 14 - AGE OF CHARLEMAGNE

CAROLINGIAN FRANKISH (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	10	6	3	3	Houseold Caballari
3	CP	10	5	3	3	Caballari
1	CP	8	5	1	3	Swabians or Bavarians
2	FP	5	4	1	2	
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option 1. Change 1 Caballari Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
T	6	3	0	3		short bow A

Option 2. Change up to 2 Caballari Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
FP	5	5	1	3		

LOMBARDS IN ITALY (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	10	5	3	3	Gastaldi and Gasindii
3	CP	10	5	1	3	Followers
2	FP	5	4	1	1	
1	T	6	3	0	1	short bow A

Option. Change 1 FP Unit with one more T Unit.

VIKINGS (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP(*)	5	6	1	3	Odalsbondi
4	FP	5	5	1	2	Bondi
1	FL	8	4	4	1	Berserks - impetuous
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling or javelin

Special Rule. FP can form a shieldwall. To form shieldwall a Unit must be fresh, in good order and stay stationary. The Shieldwall is a defensive formation: it nullifies bonus impetus of charging enemy and gives a +1 bonus in combat and during the cohesion test. A Unit maintains this formation even if it is later disordered. The formation is lost if the Unit moves.

RUS IX-XII Cent. (VDT=23/12 or with option VDT=22/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	5	4	2	3	Druzhina
6	FP	5	5	1	3	Sloan - long spear
2	S	8	2	0	1	Strelets - short bow B

Option. Change one FP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
CL	12	4	0	2		Alan, Turks or Magyar mercenaries - composite bow B

VOL. 15 - YEAR 1000

LATER MAGYARS (VDT=17/9 or with option VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	composite bow B
3	CL	14	3	0	2	composite bow B
2	CL	12	4	0	2	composite bow B - Szekeley
1	FL	8	4	1	1	javelin - Slav
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B - Slav

Option: change the FL + S Units into 2 CL Units (with VBU=3).

XI CENT. HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
4	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Milites
1	CP	8	5	1	3	Swabians or Bavarians
1	CM	10	4	1	2	Bohems or Thuringians
1	FP	5	4	1	2	
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option: change FP+S Units with one more of Swabians or Bavarians CP.

WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR'S NORMANS (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
4	CP(*)	10	6	4	3	Milites
1	CM	10	4	1	2	Bretons
1	FP	5	4	1	2	
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B

HAROLD'S ANGLO-SAXONS (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	Huscarls
3	FP	5	5	1	2	Fyrd
2	FP	5	4	1	1	Great Fyrd
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin, short bow B or sling

Special Rule. FP can form a shieldwall. To form shieldwall a Unit must be fresh, in good order and stay stationary. The Shieldwall is a defensive formation: it nullifies bonus impetus of charging enemy and gives a +1 bonus in combat and during the cohesion test. A Unit maintains this formation even if it is later disordered. The formation is lost if the Unit moves.

NIKEPHORIAN BYZANTINE 963-1042 (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Kavallarioi comp. bow B
1	CL	12	3	2	2	Prokoursatores comp. bow B
4	T	5	4	1	2	Skoutatoi and archers long spear and short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling

Option. Replace 1 CM UNit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	3	3	Varangians

VOL. 16 - CRUSADES IN HOLYLAND

SELJUQ TURKS X-XII sec. AD (VDT=13/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	Nobles - composite bow B
1	CM	10	4	2	2	Askaris o Syrian
5	CL	12	4	1	2	Turkomans - composite bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B, crossbow B or javelin

Option. Change 1 Turkoman or Askaris/Syrian Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	4	1	2	Dailami or Kurds - javelin

KOMNENAN BYZANTINES 1071-1204 AD (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	
1	CP	10	6	3	3	
1	CL	12	4	1	2	Turks - comp. bow B
2	CL	12	3	1	2	Patzinakas - comp. bow B
1	FP	5	6	3	3	Varangians
1	S	8	2	0	1	Archers - short bow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	Javelin

Option. Replace Varangians with these 2 Units

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	3	0	1	Archers - short bow A
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Kontarii - Long Spear

EARLY CRUSADERS 1096-1128 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	6	4	3	Princes and Dukes
2	CP(*)	10	4	2	2	lesser nobles
3	FP	5	4	1	2	Gens d'arme
2	FP	5	2	3	1	Pilgrims - impetuous
2	T	6	3	0	1	European crossbowmen - crossbow A

Option. Change 1 Pilgrim Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B

LES ROYAME D'OUTREMER XI-XIII Cent. (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	6	4	3	Nobles
4	FP	5	4	1	2	Town militia
2	T	6	3	0	1	European crossbowmen - crossbow A
1	T	6	3	0	1	local archers - short bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B

Option 1. Change Crossbowmen with one more Archers Unit

Option 2. Change Archers with one more Crossbowmen Unit

FATIMID X-XII Cent. (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	Halqua Al Khasa
1	CM	10	4	1	3	Mamluks - composite bow B
2	CL	12	3	1	2	Beduins one Unit can be supplied with camels
4	T	6	3	0	1	Abid - short bow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	Arabs or Berbers - short bow B or javelin

AYYUBID (Saladin) XII-XIII Cent. (VDT=19/10) - last update 13-04-07

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	5	1	3	Mamluks - composite bow B
1	CM	10	4	2	2	Kurds or Syrians
1	CL	12	3	1	2	Beduins can be on camels
2	CL	12	4	1	2	Turcomans - composite bow B
1	T	6	3	0	2	Sudanese - short bow A
1	FL	8	4	0	2	Kurds - javelin

LATER CRUSADERS XII-XIII Sec. (VDT=14/7 or VDT=15/8 with option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	8	5	3	Military Orders
1	CP(*)	8	7	5	3	Knights and Sergeants
1	FP	5	6	1	2	Military Orders
2	FP	5	4	1	2	
2	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B

Option. Change 1 T Unit with Military Order crossbowmen

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	3	0	2	Military Orders - crossbow A

VOL. 17 - NORTH CRUSADES

TEUTONIC ORDER XIII-XIV Cent. (VDT=13/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	8	5	3	Knights
1	CP	8	7	4	3	Crusaders
1	CM	10	3	0	1	Knechte - crossbow B
1	CL	12	3	2	2	Turcoples
2	CL	14	3	0	1	Livonians - composite bow B
1	FP	5	5	1	1	Long spear
2	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow A

Note. Knechte fire only if stationary

ESTONIANS XIII Cent. (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	6	5	3	3	Nobles - impetuous
6	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
2	T	5	3	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B

PRUSSIANS XIII Cent. (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	Nobles
6	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
2	T	5	3	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option 1. Change CM with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	6	5	3	3	Nobles - impetuous

Option 2. Change 1 Unit of Warriors with 2 of

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP	5	3	1	1	Militia

NEVSKJI RUSSIANS XIII Cent. (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Druzhina
2	CL	8	4	0	2	Mongols and Kazacks - composite bow B
2	FP	5	4	1	1	Polk
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

TEUTONIC ORDER XV Cent. (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	8	5	3	Knights
1	CP	8	7	4	3	Crusaders
2	CM	10	3	0	1	Knechte - crossbow B
1	FP	5	5	1	2	Long spear
1	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow A

Option. Replace 1 Unit of CM with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	S	8	2	0	1	Handgunners - handgun

or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	Art A

Note. Knechte fire only if stationary

POLISH 1333-1454 AD (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	Rycerze
2	CM	10	4	1	2	Czeladz - crossbow B
2	CL	12	3	1	2	Lithuanians
4	T	6	3	0	1	Town Militia - crossbow B with spearmen with "pawez"

Special rules. Town Militia must be based with spearmen with pawez (pavese) in front and crossbowmen in the rear. They nullify Impetus bonus if charged frontally by Mounted Troops.

Czeladz can shoot even if not stationary (but paying penalty for moving) .

VOL. 18 - FEUDAL SPAIN AND RECONQUISTA

FEUDAL SPANISH XI-XII Cent. (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	10	6	3	3	Hidalgos and mercenaries
1	CP	10	5	2	2	Caballeros Villanos
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Berbers or Basques
2	FP	5	4	1	1	Militia
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or sling

Option. Change one S Unit with a second CL Unit

ANDALUSIAN (VDT=12/6)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	
3	CL	12	3	1	1	
2	FP	5	4	1	1	
1	FL	5	4	1	1	short bow B or sling

VOL. 19 - FEUDAL EUROPE

FRENCH 1150-1330 AD (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	
2	FP	5	4	1	2	long spear
3	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or short bow B

Option 1. Change 2 S Units with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	4	0	1	Genoese mercenaries - crossbow A

Option 2. Change 1 FP Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP	5	2	1	1	Peasant levies

ANGLO NORMANS 1072-1180 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	6	4	3	
3	FP	5	4	1	1	
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option. Remove 1 S and upgrade to VBU=7 one Unit of CP.

WELSH 1100-1400 AD (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	
4	T	6	3	0	2	longbow B
4	FL	8	4	1	2	long spear
2	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Notes. FL Units with Long Spear nullify Impetus bonus of mounted troops.

ENGLISH 1180-1330 AD (VDT=13/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	6	2	3	
3	T	6	3	0	1	longbow B
3	FP	5	4	1	1	
1	S	8	2	0	1	sling, crossbow B or javelin

Option. Change 1 T Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	3	0	1	Mercenary crossbowmen - crossbow A

WALLACE AND BRUCE SCOTS (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	6	2	3	Nobles
1	FL	8	4	2	2	Highlanders or Islemen - short b. B - Impetuous
6	FP(*)	5	4	1	2/3(*)	Schiltron - pikes
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

Option. Change 1 CP Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
FP(*)	5	6	2	3		Nobles

Special rules. Schiltrons can form Large Units and are disorderd if they move. If not already disorderd Schiltron are not disorderd if attacked on flank or on rear.

ISLES AND HIGHLANDS SCOTS (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	Gallowglass
4	FL(*)	8	4	2	3	Highlanders - short bow B - Impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

VOL. 20 - THE EMPIRE AND THE ITALIAN CITY STATES

ITALIAN CITY STATES XII Cent. (VDT=16/8 or VDT=18/9 with Carroccio)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	6	2	3	Nobles
3	FP	5	5	1	2	long spear
1	T	5	3	0	2	Mercenaries - crossbow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B
1	FP	5	3	1	1	Contado (farmers)

Option. Change one FP Unit (VBU=5) with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	W	5	5	0	4	Carroccio wagon

EMPEROR FREDERICK "REDBEARD", XII Cent.(VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	Emperor and retinue
1	CP(*)	8	6	2	3	Nobles
1	FP	5	4	1	2	
1	T	5	3	0	2	Mercenaries - crossbow A
1	FP	5	5	1	2	Mercenaries
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B

ITALIAN CITY STATES XIII Cent. (VDT=16/8 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	6	2	3	Nobles
1	CP	8	7	3	2	Mercenaries
2	FP	5	5	1	2	long spear
1	T	5	3	0	2	crossbow and pavese
1	FP	5	3	1	1	Contado (farmers)
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B

Option. Change one FP Unit (with VBU=5) or one CP Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	W	5	5	0	4	Carroccio wagon

or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Berrovieri - various

Special Rule. Crossbowmen with Pavese nullify Impetus Bonus of mounted enemies and give a -1 penalty on shooting if charged or shot at from front.

FREDERICK II SWABIANS, XIII Cent.(VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	Local Nobles
2	FP	5	4	1	2	City Militia
2	T	6	3	0	2	Imperial crossbowmen - crossbow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B

Option 1. Change 1 T Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
T	6	3	0	2		Arab archers from Benevento - short bow A

Option 2. Change one S Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	S	8	2	0	1	Sicilian Infantry - javelin

Option 2. Increase by 1 point the FP Unit's VBU (upgraded to mercenaries) and lower by 1 point one the CP Unit's VBU.

KONRADIN SWABIANS, XIII Cent.(VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	Local Nobles
2	FP	5	4	1	2	City Militia
2	T	6	3	0	2	Umbrian crossbowmen - crossbow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or crossbow B

Option 1. Change one T Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
CL	12	3	1	2		Ginettes - javelin

Option 2. Increase by 1 point the FP Unit's VBU (upgraded to mercenaries) and lower by 1 point one the CP Unit's VBU

ANGEVINES XII-XIII Cent. (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	Anjou Nobles
1	CP	8	7	4	3	Italian Nobles
2	FP	5	5	1	2	Mercenaries
1	T	6	3	0	2	short bow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or short bow B

VOL. 21 - THE MONGOLS

MONGOL CONQUEST 1206-1266 AD (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	6	2	3	Guards - composite bow B
1	CM	10	5	1	2	composite bow B
6	CL	12	4	0	2	composite bow B

Option. Change CM Unit (with VBU=5) with one more CL Unit

VOL. 22 - MEDIEVAL CHINA

Armies of the Chinese Dynasties

KHITAN-LIAO X-XII Cent. (VDT=18/9) or (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	10	6	3	3	Comp. bow C
2	CM	10	5	2	3	Comp. bow B
3	CL	12	4	0	2	Comp. bow B

Option. Replace 1 each of (CM VBU=6, CM VBU=5 and CL) with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	5	1	2	Heavy infantry
1	FL	8	5	1	2	
2	S	5	5	1	2	Crossbow B

SUNG DYNASTY XI-XIII Cent. (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	
1	CM	10	4	2	2	
4	FP	5	4	1	2	
2	T	6	3	0	1	Crossbow B
2	T	6	3	0	1	Crossbow B or comp. bow A

Option. Replace one FP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	4	0	2	Mongols comp. bow B

JURCHEN-CHIN XII-XIII Cent. (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CM(*)	10	6	2	3	Comp. bow B
1	CL	12	3	0	2	Comp. bow B
1	FP	5	5	1	2	
1	FL	8	3	1	2	Levy Infantry
2	T	6	3	0	1	Crossbow B

Option. Replace one T Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3	1	0	1	Artillery B

Armies of the Southern Tribes

NAN-CHAO VIII-XIII Cent. (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	6	2	3	Crossbow B
3	FP	5	5	1	3	Long spear
1	FL	8	4	4	1	Impetuous
2	T	6	3	0	1	Short bow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	Crossbow B

Note. CM with x-bow can shoot and move

EARLY BURMESE VI-X Cent. (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL(*)	8	5	5	3	Various weapons
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
1	T	6	3	0	1	Crossbow B
3	FL	6	4	1	2	Standing army
2	FL	8	3	1	1	Militia
3	S	8	2	0	1	Short bow B

LATE BURMESE XI-XVI Cent. (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	EL(*)	8	6	5	3	Various weapons
1	CM	10	5	1	2	
1	T	6	3	0	1	Crossbow B
1	FL	6	4	1	2	Standing army
1	FL	8	3	1	1	Militia
1	S	8	2	0	1	Short bow B

KHMER & CHAM VII-XV Cent. (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL(*)	8	5	5	3	Various weapons
1	CM	10	4	1	2	
4	FL	8	4	1	2	“long shield” infantry
2	FL	8	3	1	1	“small shield” infantry
1	T	6	3	0	1	Crossbow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	Short bow B

Option. Replace S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3	1	0	1	Trebuchet - Artillery C

EARLY VIETNAMESE III-X Cent. (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL(*)	8	5	5	3	
3	FP	5	5	1	2	
3	FL	8	4	1	2	Javelin
2	S	8	2	0	1	Crossbow B

LATE VIETNAMESE X-XV Cent. (VDT=18/9 or 17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	EL(*)	8	5	5	3	
2	FP	5	5	1	2	
3	FL	8	4	1	2	Javelin
1	ART	3	1	0	1	Artillery B
1	S	8	2	0	1	Crossbow B
Option. Replace ART + 1 FL with						
Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FL	8	4	4	1	Tribal allies Impetuous

VOL. 23 - XIV CENTURY EUROPE

SCOTS LOWLAND 1330-1500 (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	Dismounted nobles - pike
1	FP	5	5	1	2	Schiltron - pike
3	FP	5	4	1	2	Schiltron - pike
1	FL	8	4	3	2	Higlanders/Islemen - short bow B - Impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	Archers - short bow B

Schiltron must form Large Units. Nobles can for the front rank of a Large Unit.

Option. Replace 1 Noble + 1 Schiltron with 2 Highlander Units.

FREE COMPANIES XIV Cent. (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Met at Arms
2	T	6	4	0	2	English - longbow A
1	T	6	4	0	2	Italian crossbowmen - crossbow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	Bretons - javelin

Option 1

Replace 1 or 2 English archers with other crossbowmen.

Option 2

Change one or more CP Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-3	FP(*)	5	6	1	3	Dismounted MAA

SWISS CONFEDERATE XIV Cent. (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
6	FP(*)	6	5	3	3	Swiss keils
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	enfant perdus - various weapons

FP can form Large Units.

Special Rule. All Units can perform a double movement on first turn.

VOL. 24 - THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN TURKS (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	6	3	3	Qapukulu - composite bow B
2	CM	10	5	2	2	feudal Spahis - composite bow B
2	CL	14	3	0	1	Akinjis - composite bow B
1	CL	14	3	1	1	Balcanic
1	T	6	4	2	3	Janissary - composite bow A
2	T	6	3	1	1	Azab - short bow A
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

MAMLUK EGYPTIAN (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
4	CM(*)	10	6	3	3	Mamluks - composite bow B
2	CL	12	4	1	2	Turcomans - composite bow B
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Beduins

XV CENT. HUNGARIAN (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	
3	CL	14	4	0	2	composite bow B
1	CL	14	3	2	1	Serb hussars
1	FP	5	5	1	2	long spear
1	W	5	5	0	2	Wagenburg - various
1	S	8	2	0	1	handgun
1	T	6	3	0	1	short bow B

Option. Change Wagenburg into one more Unit of T or S.

VOL. 25 - 100 YEARS WAR

ENGLISH 1330-1415 (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Nobles
2	CP	8	6	2	3	Men at Arms
3	T	6	4	0	2	Longbowmen - longbow A
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Welsh or Guascons

Option. Change one ore more Units of Nobles or MMA with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
FP	5	6	1	3		Dismounted Nobles or Men at Arms

ENGLISH 1416-1455 (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	6	2	3	Nobles and Men at Arms
2	FP	5	5	1	2	Billmen
4	T	6	4	0	2	Longbowmen - longbow A
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Guascons

Option. Change Men at Arms into:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	1	3	Dismounted Men at Arms

FRENCH 1330-1418 (VDT=12/6)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	8	5	3	Nobles and Men at Arms
1	FP	5	5	1	1	
1	T	6	3	0	1	French crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	T	6	4	0	1	Geonese mercenaries - crossbow A

Option 1. Change up to 2 Units of Nobles and Men at Arms with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	FP	5	6	1	3	Dismounted Men at Arms

Option 2. Change French Crossbowmen Unit into:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
S	8	2	0	1		crossbow B or short bow B

JEAN D'ARC FRENCH (VDT=13/7)

Nr	Tipo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	8	5	3	Nobles and Men at Arms
1	FP	5	5	1	1	
1	T	6	3	0	1	French crossbowmen - crossbow B
2	FP	5	3	1	1	Levies

Option 1. Change up to 2 Units of Nobles and Men at Arms with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	FP	5	6	1	3	Dismounted Nobles and Men at Arms

Option 2. Change Crossbowmen Unit and/or Levies with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-3	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or short bow B or handgun

Option 3. Change Crossbowmen Unit and/or 1 Unit of Levies with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	ART	2	1	0	1	Artillery A

ORDONNANCE FRENCH 1445-1455 (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Tipo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	8	4	3	Gendarmes
2	T	6	4	0	2	Ordonnance longbowmen - longbow A
4	T	6	2	0	1	Franc Archers - longbow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow or handgun or javelin

Option 1. Change 1 Unit of Gendarmes with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	1	3	Dismounted Gendarmes

Option 2. Change up to 2 Units of Franc Archers with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	ART	2	1	0	1	Artillery A

VOL. 26 - XV CENTURY ITALY

MILAN 1400-1494 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	8	4	3	Famiglia Ducale
2	CP	8	7	3	3	Condottieri and Lanze Spezzate
2	CL	12	3	0	1	Mounted crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	T	6	4	0	2	Mercenaries - crossbow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or handgun

Option 1. Change S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Option 2. Change 1 S and 1 CL unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Mercenary pikemen - pikes

VENICE 1400-1440 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Condottieri and Lanze Spezzate
2	CL	12	3	0	1	Mounted crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	T	6	4	0	2	Mercenaries - crossbow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or handgun

Option 1. Change 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Option 2. Change one T Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	4	0	2	English mercenaries - longbow A

VENICE 1440-1494 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Condottieri and Lanze Spezzate
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Mounted crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	CL	12	3	2	1	Stradiots
1	T	6	4	0	2	Mercenaries - crossbow A
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B or handgun

Option 1. Change one S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Option 2. Change one T Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	6	5	3	2	Swiss mercenaries - pikes

FLORENCE 1400-1440 AD (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Condottieri and Lanze Spezzate
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Mounted crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	CL	12	3	2	1	Hungarians - comp. bow B
1	T	6	4	0	2	Crossbowmen with pavese - crossbow A
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Militia - long spear
1	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or handgun

Option 1. Change S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Option 2. Change one CL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	4	0	2	English mercenaries - longbow A

Special Rule. Crossbowmen with Pavese nullify Impetus Bonus of mounted enemies and give a -1 malus on shooting if charged or shot at from front.

FLORENCE 1440-1494 AD (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Condottieri and Lanze Spezzate
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Mounted crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	T	6	4	0	2	Crossbowmen with pavese - crossbow A
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Mercenaries - pikes
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or handgun

Option. Change 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Special Rule. Crossbowmen with Pavese nullify Impetus Bonus of mounted enemies and give a -1 malus on shooting if charged or shot at from front.

PAPAL STATES 1400-1494 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
3	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Condottieri and Lanze Spezzate
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Mounted crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	T	6	4	0	2	crossbow A
1	FP	5	5	1	2	Guard - long spear
1	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or handgun

Option. Change one S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

KINGDOM OF NAPLES 1400-1494 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	Condottieri and Lanze Spezzate
2	CP	8	6	4	2	Feudal knights
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Mounted crossbowmen - crossbow B
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Hungarians or Turks - comp. bow B
1	FP	5	5	1	2	Guardsmen - long spear
3	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or short bow B or handgun

Option. Change 1 S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

VOL. 27 - XV CENTURY EUROPE

HUSSITES (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	6	3	3	
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Scouts - crossbow B
1	W(*)	5	6	0	3	various
3	W	5	5	0	3	various
1	W	5	5	0	3	Art. B

ARMAGNAC 1444 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	8	5	3	French Nobles
2	CP	8	7	2	3	Met at Arms
2	T	6	4	0	2	English - longbow A
1	FL	8	4	1	1	Brigans
1	S	8	2	0	1	Bretons - javelin

Option 1. Change the S Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Option 2. Change one or two CP Units (with VBU=7) with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	FP	5	6	1	3	

SWISS CONFEDERATE XV Cent. (VDT=21/11 or VDT=20/10 if with option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
6	FP(*)	6	5	3	3	pikes
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or handgun
1	S	8	3	3	1	enfant perdus - halberd

Option. Change one FP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP	8	5	2	2	Lorrainer cavalry

Special Rule. All Units, except Lorrainer cavalry, can perform a double movement on first turn.

BURGUNDIAN ORDONNANCE (1471-1477 AD) (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	8	5	3	Household Gendarmes
2	CP	8	7	4	3	Ordonnance Gendarmes
2	T	6	4	0	2	Ordonnance archers - longbow A
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Flemish Pikemen - pikes
1	S	8	2	0	1	handgun
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

Option. Change up to 2 CP Units (with VBU=7) with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	1	3	

LOUIS XI “THE SPIDER” FRENCH (1461-1485 AD) (VDT=16/8 or VDT=17/9 if with option 1)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	8	4	3	Gendarmes
1	CM	10	4	1	2	Ordonnance archers - (now cavalry)
1	T(*)	6	4	0	2	King's Scots archers guard - longbow A
4	T	6	2	0	1	Francs Archers - longbow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B or handgun or javelin

Option 1. Change one CP Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP	6	5	2	2	Swis Mercenaries - pikes

Option 2. Change up to 2 Francs Archers Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Option 3. Change King's Scots archers with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	5	1	2	

VOL. 28 - WARS OF THE ROSES**SPECIAL RULE FOR THE PERIOD**

Intepenetration is allowed between Longbowmen and Billmen/Dismounted Nobles/MAA.

LANCASTER 1455-1477 (VDT=17/9 o VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	nobles
1	FP	5	6	2	3	men at arms
2	FP	5	5	2	2	billmen
2	T	6	4	0	2	longobowmen - longbow A
2	FP	5	4	1	2	Borders and Welsh

Option1. Change 1 noble Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	2	3	dismounted nobles

Option 2. Change one Borderers or Welsh Unit into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	4	0	2	French mercenaries - crossbow A

Option 3. Change one Borderers or Welsh Unit into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

RICHARD OF YORK AND EDOARD IV (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	nobles
1	FP	5	6	2	3	men at arms
2	FP	5	5	2	2	billmen
3	T	6	4	0	2	longbowmen - longbow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	handgun

Option 1. Change one Unit of nobles into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	2	3	dismounted nobles

Option 2. Change one Unit of Longbowmen into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Flemish mercenaries pikes

Option 3. Change on Unit of S into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

RICHARD III (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	nobles
1	FP	5	6	2	3	men at arms
2	FP	5	5	2	2	billmen
1	CL	12	3	1	1	staves
1	T	6	4	0	2	longbowmen - longbow A
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Borderers

Option. Change on Unit of nobles into

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	2	3	dismounted nobles

HENRY TUDOR 1483-1497 (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	nobles
1	FP	5	6	2	3	men at arms
2	FP	5	5	2	2	billmen
2	T	6	4	0	2	longobowmen - arco lungo A
1	T	6	4	0	2	French mercenaries - crossbow A
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin or handgun

Option. Change on Unit of nobles into:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	6	2	3	dismounted nobles

YORKIST PRETENDERS 1486-1497 (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	men at arms
2	FP	5	4	2	2	billmen
1	FP	5	4	2	2	Swiss - pikes
2	T	6	4	0	2	longbowmen - longbow A
2	FL	8	4	1	2	Irish
1	S	8	2	0	1	handgun

VOL. 29 - MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE INDIA

HINDU INDIAN VI-XIV Cent. (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	EL(*)	8	5	5	3	
1	CM	10	5	2	3	
2	CM	10	4	1	2	
2	T	6	2	0	1	longbow B
1	FL	8	5	2	2	Swordsmen
2	S	8	2	0	1	Short bow B or javelin

MUSLIM INDIAN (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	EL(*)	8	5	5	3	
2	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	Muslim Horse - comp. bow B
1	CM	10	4	1	2	Hindu Horse
2	T	6	2	0	1	longbow B
1	FL	8	5	2	2	Swordsmen

RAJPUTS VIII-XIV Cent. (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	EL(*)	8	5	5	3	
3	CP(*)	10	6	3	3	
1	FL	8	5	2	2	Swordsmen
2	T	6	2	0	1	longbow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	Short bow B or javelin

GHURID 1100-1215 AD Cent. (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	8	5	3	3	Comp. bow B
3	CL	12	4	0	2	Turkish mercenaries
4	FL	8	4	1	2	Long spear

Special rule. FL can form Large Units.

VOL. 30 - MEDIEVAL JAPAN AND KOREA

EARLY EMISHI IV-VII Cent. (VDT=13/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T(*)	6	5	2	3	Nobles short bow A
5	T	6	4	0	1	Archers short bow A
5	S	8	2	1	1	Hunters short bow B
Option. Replace 1 Hunters Units with						
Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	S	8	3	0	1	Marksmen short bow A
or with						
Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL	8	3	3	1	Tribal warriors impetuous

LATE EMISHI VIII-XII Cent. (VDT=22/11 if without options)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	Nobles comp. bow B
8	CL	12	3	2	2	Horse archers comp. bow B
3	S	8	2	1	1	Hunters short bow B
Option 1. Replace 1 or 2 Hunters Units with						
Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	FL	8	3	3	1	Tribal warriors impetuous
Option 2. Replace 1 or 2 CL Units with						
Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	S	8	3	0	1	Marksmen short bow A

JAPANESE X-XIV Cent. (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
4	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	Samurai comp. bow B
2	FP	5	4	2	2	Bushi comp. bow A
3	FL	8	3	2	1	
Option. Deploy 1 or more Samurai Units as						
Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
-	FP(*)	5	5	3	3	comp. bow A

KORYO DYNASTY KOREANS X-XIV Cent. (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	1	3	comp. bow B
1	CM	10	4	2	2	
1	CL	12	3	0	2	comp. bow B
1	FP	5	5	1	2	
2	FP	5	4	1	1	
1	T	6	3	0	2	comp. bow A
2	T	6	2	0	1	comp. bow A

VOL. 31 - WAR IN THE NEW WORLD

ATZECS1370-1530 (VDT=21/12)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FL(*)	6	5	3	3	Jaguar warriors - impetuous
2	FL	8	4	3	2	Eagle warriors - impetuous
3	T	6	4	2	2	Arrow warriors - short bow A
1	FL	8	5	3	3	Shamams - impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	Cuahchiqueh - javelin, sling ot short bow B

Special rule. All Units with the exception of Jaguar Warriors can perform a double movement at first turn.

CONQUISTADORES 1494-1530 (VDT=16/8 or 17/9 if with option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	
1	FP	5	4	2	3	Met at arms
1	FL	8	2	3	1	Perros de guerra (wardogs)
2	FL	8	3	3	2	Tlaxcalan allies - impetuous
1	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B or crossbow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	Tlaxcalan allies short bow B
2	T	8	2	0	1	Arcabuceros - arquebus B
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

Option. Replace wardogs with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	4	2	3	Piqueros - pikes

Special rule. Tlaxcalan allies and wardogs can perform double movement at first turn.

INCAS 1440-1534 AD (VDT=20/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL(*)	6	5	2	3	Imperial Guard
2	FL	8	5	3	3	Warriors - impetuous
3	FL	8	3	1	2	Militia - javelin
1	FL	8	4	3	2	Quechua allies - impetuous
3	S	8	2	0	1	sling

QUECHUA 1360-1540 AD (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL(*)	8	6	3	3	Sacred warriors
6	FL	8	5	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
1	S	8	2	0	1	sling
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

CHANCA and CHIMU 1350-1540 AD (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	Royal Guard
5	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
1	FL	8	5	3	3	Warrior priests - sling
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	sling

AMAZZONIC TRIBES 1350-1540 AD (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
5	FL(*)	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
2	T	6	3	0	2	Hunters - short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	blowpipe
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

Note. Blowpipw shoot on the table as javelin (malus applies on movement)

MIXTEC (ZAPOTEC) 1300-1522 AD (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	Temple Guard
5	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
1	T	6	3	0	2	Militia - short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	Peasants - sling
2	S	8	2	0	1	Chichimec allies – short bow B

TOLTEC 1300-1521 AD (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	Cholucalan – warrior priests
4	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
1	FL	8	3	3	2	Otomi allies - impetuous - javelin
2	T	6	3	0	2	Palace archers - short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B
1	S	8	2	0	1	javelin

TLAXCALAN 1340-1515 AD (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	Warrior priests
5	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	Militia - javelin or sling
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

TLAXCALAN 1516-1540 AD (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Conquistadores
1	FP	5	4	2	3	Conquistadores
4	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
2	S	8	2	0	1	Militia - javelin or sling
3	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

MAYA 900-1470 AD (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	6	2	3	Nobles
4	FL	8	4	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
1	FL	8	3	3	2	Ah camul – impetuous - sling
2	S	8	2	0	1	Peasants - sling
2	S	8	2	0	1	Younger warriors – short bow B

PUEBLOS 900 - 1500 AD (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FL(*)	8	6	3	3	Sacred warriors - impetuous
5	FL	8	5	3	2	Warriors - impetuous
1	T	6	3	0	2	Hunters – short bow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	sling
2	S	8	2	0	1	short bow B

VOL. 32 - THE GREAT ITALIAN WARS (1494-1559)

SWISS CONFEDERATES 1494-1515 (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
6	FP(*)	6	5	3	3	pikes
2	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B
1	S	8	3	3	1	enfant perdu

Special Rule. All Units can perform a double movement on 1st turn.

MAXIMILIAN IMPERIAL 1494-1518 (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Tipo	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	
1	CP	8	5	2	2	
4	FP(*)	5	4	2	2	Landsknechts - pikes
2	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B
1	T	6	3	0	1	arquebus A
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

VENETIANS 1494-1559 AD (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	7	4	3	
1	CL	12	3	2	1	Stradiots
2	FP	5	4	2	2	Romandiole - pikes
2	FP	5	3	1	1	Cernite (militia) - pikes
2	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

FRENCH 1494-1511 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	8	4	3	
2	FP	6	5	3	2	Swiss - pikes
1	CL	12	3	0	1	crossbow B
1	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

FRENCH 1512-1521 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	8	4	3	
1	CL	12	3	0	1	arquebus B
2	FP	5	4	2	2	Landsknechts - pikes
1	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow B
2	S	8	2	0	1	crossbow B
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

FRENCH 1522-1559 AD (VDT=15/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CP(*)	8	8	4	3	
2	FP	6	5	3	2	Swiss - pikes
2	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B
2	T	6	3	0	1	arquebus A
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

SPANISH 1494-1502 AD (VDT=14/7)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	
1	CP	8	6	3	3	
2	CL	12	3	2	1	Ginettes
1	T	6	3	0	1	crossbow A
2	S	8	3	0	1	crossbow B
1	T	6	3	0	1	arquebus A
1	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

SPANISH 1503-1518 AD (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	
1	CP	8	6	3	3	
2	CL	12	3	2	1	Ginettes
2	FP	5	4	2	2	pikes
2	T	6	3	0	1	arquebus A
1	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

Option. Change one CL Unit with:

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	S	8	3	3	1	Sword & Buckler

or with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	0	1	arquebus B

CHARLES V SPANISH 1519-1534 AD (VDT=18/9 or 20/10 if with option)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	
1	CL	12	3	2	1	Ginettes
1	S	8	3	3	1	Sword & Buckler
2	FP	5	4	2	3	pikes
2	T	6	4	0	1	arquebus A
1	S	8	2	0	1	arquebus B
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A
1	FP	5	4	2	3	Landsknecht - pikes

Option. Change Sword & Buckler with 1 more Unit of Landsknecht

VOL. 33 - RENAISSANCE EUROPE

EARLY TUDOR IN BRITAIN 1494-1513 AD (VDT=16/8)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	English or Burgundian met at arms
1	CP	10	6	3	3	Demi-lances
2	CL	12	3	1	1	Staves
2	T	6	4	0	2	Longbowmen - longbow B
2	FP	5	5	1	2	Billmen

Option 1. Change one Longbowmen Unit with one Billmen Unit

Option 2. Change up to 2 CP Units with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1-2	FP	5	7	1	3	dismounted men at arms

Option 3. Change 1 T Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery B

EARLY TUDOR ON THE CONTINENT 1494-1513 AD (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	7	3	3	English or Burgundian met at arms
1	CP	10	6	3	3	Demi-lances
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Staves
3	T	6	4	0	2	Longbowmen - longbow B
1	FP	5	5	1	2	Billmen
2	FP	5	4	2	2	Landsknecht - pikes

Option. Change 1 CL Unit with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	ART	3	1	0	1	artillery A

SCOTS COMMON ARMY 1513-1600 AD (VDT=21/11)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP(*)	5	5	2	3	Gentry - pikes
6	FP	5	3	2	2	Lowland pikemen - pikes
1	FP	6	5	4	1	Highlanders - impetuous
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Borderers
1	ART	2	1	0	1	artillery A

Note. Gentry can form the first rank of a pike block (Large Unit) with lowlanders as rear rank

IRISH 1500-1600 (VDT=15/8 if no option is applied)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CL	12	3	1	1	Irish horse
2	FP(*)	5	5	2	2	Galloglaich
3(*)	FL	8	4	1	2	Irish Bonnachts
3	S	8	2	0	1	Kern Javelin or Arquebus B after 1595
1	FL	8	4	4	1	Red shanks, "Scots" mercenaries Impetuous

Note. After Hugh O'Neill, Earl of Tyrone's rebellion in 1595

Option 1. Replace 1 Galloglaich with Galloglaich with pikes

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP(*)	5	4	2	2	Galloglaich Pikes

Option 2. Replace Bonnachts with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	FP	5	4	3	2	Pikes
2	T	6	3	0	1	Arquebus A

ENGLISH 1550-1603 (VDT=20/10 if no option is applied)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CL	12	3	1	1	Border staves
2	FP(*)	5	4	2	2	Pikemen - pikes
2	T	6	3	0	1	Arquebus A
2	FP(*)	5	5	1	3	Billmen/I>
3	T	6	4	0	2	Longbow B

Note. You can replace one light horse plus one infantry unit with 1 CP(*) 10 6 3 3 Demi-lances.

After 1575 you can

Replace all Bills with Pikes

Replace all Longbow with Arquebus

Note that if you replace the Bills, you MUST replace the Longbow with Arquebus.

VOL. 34 - XVI CENTURY FAR EAST

MING CHINESE XVI-XVII Cent. (VDT=18/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CM(*)	10	5	2	3	Guard & Regular cavalry Comp. bow B
2	CM	10	4	1	2	Mercenary cavalry Comp. bow B
3	FP	5	4	2	2	Heavy infantry
3	T	6	3	0	1	Comp bow B or Crossbow B
1	ART	3	1	0	1	Rockets Artillery B
1	T	6	3	0	1	Handgun

Option1. Add Pavese (shield and spears) to T. Movement drops to 5U

Option 2. Change 1 Art + 1 T with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	W	5	5	0	2	Wagons with light guns Art B

Note. Mounted troops charging Wagenburg have no Impetus bonus and are automatically disordered

YI DINASTY KOREAN - XVI Cent. (VDT=19/10)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
2	CM(*)	10	5	3	3	Comp bow B
1	CL	12	3	0	1	Comp. bow B
2	FP	5	4	1	2	Long spear
3	T	6	4	0	2	Comp bow A
1	ART	3	1	0	1	Rockets & light guns Art B
1	S	8	3	1	1	Various weapons

JAPANESE 1550-1600 (VDT=17/9)

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	CP(*)	8	6	4	3	Mounted Samurai
2	FP	5	6	3	3	Foot Samurai
3	FP	6	4	1	2	Ahigaru (and Ronin)
1	T	6	4	0	1	Ashigaru - arquebus A (and optional pavese that reduces movement to 5)
1	S	8	2	0	1	longbow B

Option 1. Change 1 Unit of Ashigaru FP with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	FP	5	4	1	2	Militia led by local Samurai

Option 2. Change 1 Unit of Ashigaru T (with arquebus) with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	3	0	1	longobow B (and optional pavese that reduces movement to 5)

Option 3. Change 1 Unit of Ashigaru FP with

Nr	Type	M	VBU	I	VD	Notes
1	T	6	4	0	1	arquebus A (and optional pavese that reduces movement to 5)